

JAPANESE INTERNMENT CAMP COLLECTION

ASU DIGITAL REPOSITORY

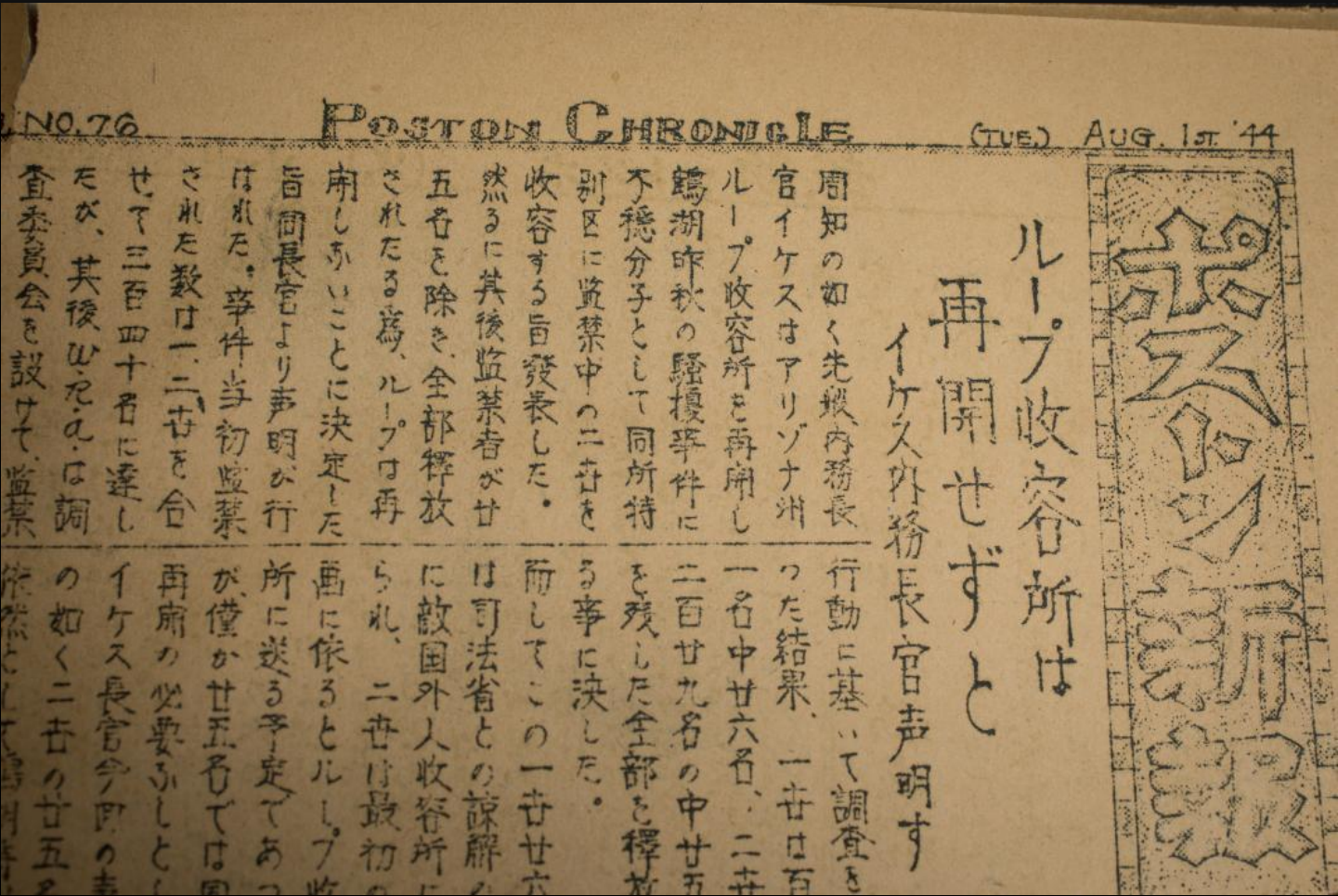


Robert P. Spindler
rob.spindler@asu.edu
February 2018

IT ALL STARTED IN THE VAULT, 2005



PRESERVATION CONCERNS



NO. 76 BOSTON CHRONICLE (TUE) AUG. 1st '44

ボストン新報

ループ收容所は再開せずと





















イクネス内務長官声明す

周知の如く先般内務長官イクネスはアリゾナ州ループ收容所を再開し、鷓湖昨秋の騒擾事件に不穩分子として同所特別区に監禁中の二廿五收容する旨發表した。然るに其後監禁者が廿五名を除き全部釋放されたる爲、ループ再開しふいことに決定した。旨同長官より聲明が行はれた。事件当初監禁された者數は一、二廿五を合せて三百四十名に達した。其後亡れたものは調査委員会を設けて、監禁

行動に基いて調査した結果、一廿は百一名中廿六名、二廿は二百廿九名の中廿五名を残した全部を釋放する事に決した。而してこの一廿廿六は司法省との諒解に敵国外人收容所にられ、二廿は最初の画に依るとループ收容所に送る予定であつた。僅か廿五名では同再開の必要ふしといふ。イクネス長官今日の言の如く二廿の廿五名

Charlie Leight Photo, ASU Now

STATE LIBRARY'S RECORDS MANAGEMENT DIVISION SCANS MICROFILM – 27 CD'S

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 AD	6/6/2016 11:21 AM	File folder	
 AE	10/20/2016 12:01 ...	File folder	
 AEA	6/6/2016 2:28 PM	File folder	
 AEB	6/6/2016 3:02 PM	File folder	
 BA	6/6/2016 3:15 PM	File folder	
 BB	6/6/2016 4:13 PM	File folder	
 BC	8/19/2016 3:15 PM	File folder	
 BD	8/22/2016 1:54 PM	File folder	
 CA	8/22/2016 1:29 PM	File folder	
 CB	8/22/2016 1:53 PM	File folder	
 CC	6/7/2016 2:26 PM	File folder	
 CD	6/7/2016 3:47 PM	File folder	
 DA	6/9/2016 1:47 PM	File folder	
 DB	4/6/2017 11:04 AM	File folder	
 DC	9/8/2016 1:12 PM	File folder	
 DD	4/6/2017 11:05 AM	File folder	
 EA	4/6/2017 11:06 AM	File folder	
 EB	3/23/2017 12:59 PM	File folder	
 EC	3/24/2017 4:40 PM	File folder	
 ED	3/28/2017 4:27 PM	File folder	

CD'S CONTAINED 5,119 HI-RES CONSECUTIVELY NUMBERED TIFF PAGE IMAGE FILES

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
JPEGS	6/6/2016 3:18 PM	File folder	
SCAN0101.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0102.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,129 KB
SCAN0103.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	17,777 KB
SCAN0104.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0105.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0106.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0107.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0108.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0109.TIF	7/8/2005 9:09 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0110.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,481 KB
SCAN0111.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,481 KB
SCAN0112.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0113.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,940 KB
SCAN0114.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0115.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0116.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0117.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	19,009 KB
SCAN0118.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0119.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0120.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0121.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0122.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0123.TIF	7/8/2005 9:10 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0124.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0125.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,481 KB
SCAN0126.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,481 KB
SCAN0127.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0128.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0129.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0130.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0131.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0132.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0133.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0134.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0135.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0136.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0137.TIF	7/8/2005 9:11 AM	TIFF image	18,657 KB
SCAN0138.TIF	7/8/2005 9:12 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB
SCAN0139.TIF	7/8/2005 9:12 AM	TIFF image	18,833 KB

THE PROJECT GOES ON HIATUS FOR A LOOONG TIME

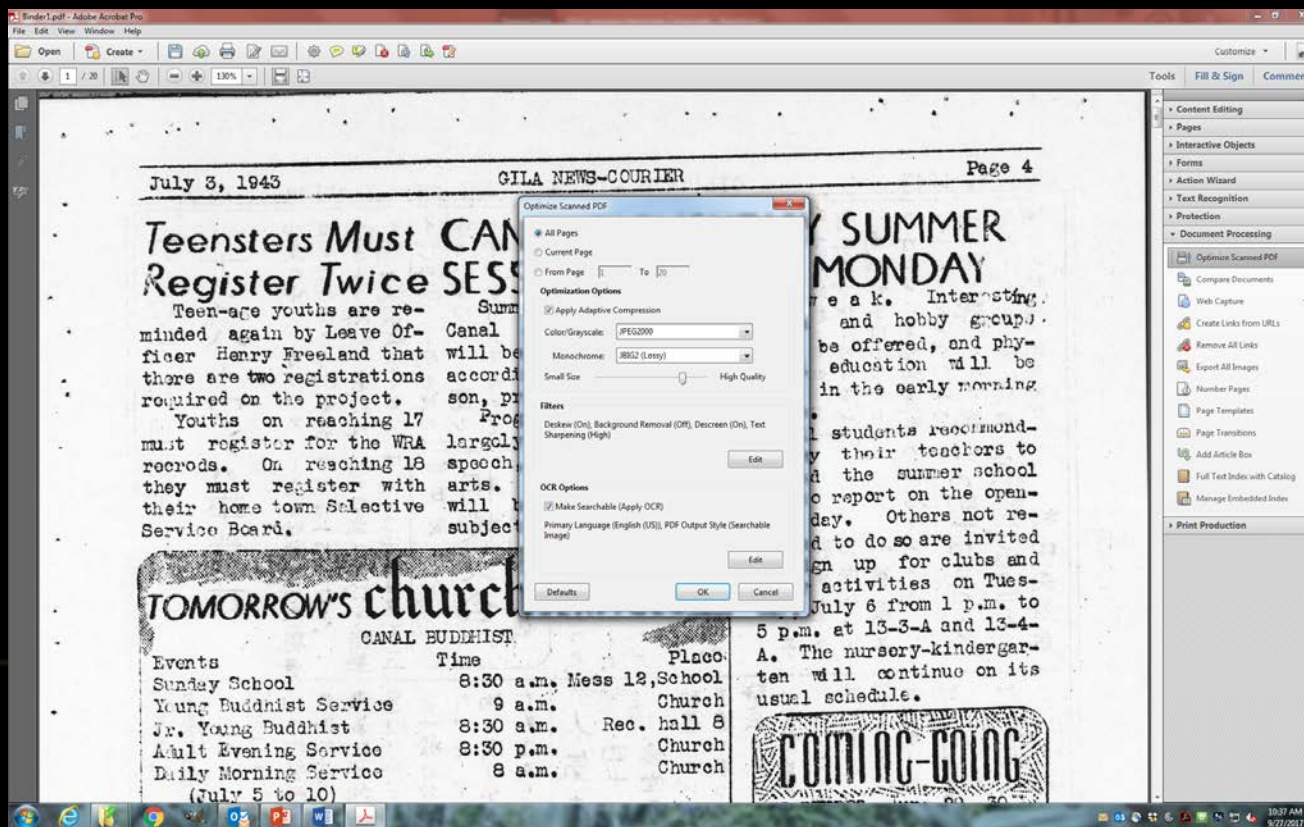
- I needed help batch processing all the TIFF page images, compressing them and/or converting to jpegs because file size was too large
 - I loaned three sample CD's to ASU Library's Information Technology area (2005)
 - I was asked to work on other projects (fall 2005)
 - The three sample CD's were returned to me in 2015, "Do you know what these are?" they asked...
 - My Adobe Acrobat skills had improved and I had it on my desktop
-

BY VIEWING THE FOLDER AS LARGE ICONS, I COULD SEE THE MASTHEAD OF EACH EDITION AND IDENTIFY INCLUSIVE PAGES




















USING ADOBE ACROBAT'S "COMBINE FILES INTO A SINGLE PDF" FUNCTION

- I uploaded the TIFF page image files for each edition
- Used the Optimize Scanned PDF Document Processing Tool
- Compressed the files
- Applied Adobe's Optical Character Recognition (OCR) engine



THEN I SAVED EACH EDITION FILE, COMPILED ALL THE EDITIONS INTO ONE MONTH AND SAVED THE FILE AGAIN

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 Gila_News_Courier_1942_09.pdf	7/30/2015 1:12 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	18,229 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1942_10.pdf	7/30/2015 1:49 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	20,246 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_01.pdf	8/5/2015 10:43 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	37,443 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_02.pdf	8/7/2015 11:39 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	28,763 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_03.pdf	8/7/2015 4:09 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	40,730 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_04.pdf	8/10/2015 4:00 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	34,910 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_05.pdf	8/11/2015 10:55 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	33,991 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_06.pdf	7/30/2015 11:18 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	26,536 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_07.pdf	7/23/2015 10:50 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	23,927 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_08.pdf	7/24/2015 9:50 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	21,493 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_09.pdf	7/24/2015 11:13 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	19,723 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_10.pdf	8/19/2016 3:27 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	30,805 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_11.pdf	8/19/2016 3:31 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	49,085 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1943_12.pdf	8/19/2016 3:36 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	59,071 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1944_01.pdf	8/19/2016 3:42 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	48,931 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1944_02.pdf	8/22/2016 1:13 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	61,505 KB
 Gila_News_Courier_1944_03.pdf	8/22/2016 1:17 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	56,268 KB

THEN THERE WAS DENSHO

Main - Densho: Japanese: X ddr-densho-145-90 — F X

ddr.densho.org/ddr-densho-145-90/

Bookmarks ASU Dig Repository Cox Outlook Web App Facebook ASU Libraries ASU TAS Finding ASU History ASC Page AAO Arizona Collection ASU Libraries Intranet ArchivesSpace LibApps Login New Tab AZ RM Division

Densho Digital Repository

Home Browse Names About densho.org

Home Collections ddr-densho-145 90

Search...

Poston Official Daily Press Bulletin Vol. III No. 29 (August 25, 1942)



Download large (184.5 KB) Download full-size (6.3 MB)

Free to use This object is in the public domain. You may freely use it for any purpose. Learn more...

PARTNER
Densho
[Visit partner](#)

OBJECT ID
ddr-densho-145-90 (Legacy UID: denshophd-145-00090)

PARENT COLLECTION
Poston Chronicle Collection

DESCRIPTION
Selected article titles: "WRA Considers Buying Equipments from Citizens Here" (p. 1), "All Laborers to Be Paid \$16; Apprentices on \$12 Level; Unit 2 Views Another Walkout. Poston Project Director W. Wade Head's Latest Announcement Should Clear the Way for Return of Poston 2's Subjugation, Adobe Crew to Work" (p. 1), "Fire Dept. Sets Rules in Re: Shelters, Playgrounds" (p. 2).

DATE	LOCATION
August 25, 1942	Poston (Colorado River) concentration camp, Arizona

OBJECT GENRE	OBJECT FORMAT
Periodicals	Document

TOPICS	FACILITY
World War II: Concentration camps: Publications: Poston Chronicle	Poston (Colorado River)

CREATORS	PERSONS/ORGANIZATIONS

CONTRIBUTOR
Densho

PREFERRED CITATION
Courtesy of the Library of Congress

11:37 AM 9/27/2017

I CREATED THE ASU DIGITAL REPOSITORY COLLECTION, CATALOGED THE RUNS AND UPLOADED THE FILES

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the ASU Digital Repository page for the 'Gila News-Courier' collection. The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://repository.asu.edu/items/41861>. The ASU logo and 'Arizona State University' are visible at the top. The page title is 'ASU Library | Digital Repository'. Below the title, there are navigation links: 'Search', 'Browse Collections', and 'Deposit Your Work'. A search bar is also present.

The main content area shows the breadcrumb trail: Home / Collections / Japanese Internment Camp Collection / Gila News-Courier. The title 'Gila News-Courier' is prominently displayed, with links for 'Permanent Link' and 'Feedback'.

The metadata table is as follows:

Abstract	A bi-lingual newspaper produced by internees at the internment camp located at Rivers, Arizona, 1943-1945.
Table of Contents	Frequency varies, some issues are not available. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• September 12, 1942 (Volume 1 #1) – October 31, 1942• January 1, 1943 – December, 1943• January 1944 – December, 1944• January – September 1945
Subject	Japanese Americans -- Evacuation and relocation, 1942-1945. / Gila River Relocation Center.
Type	Text
Language	English , Japanese
Rights	Public domain federal government publication.
Citation	Gila News-Courier, Rivers, AZ: War Relocation Authority
Note	Digitized in 2005 from the combined microfilm holdings of the Arizona Collection, ASU Library and the Arizona State Library.
Note	English text in each PDF file is searchable.
Collaborati... Institutions	Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records
Additional Formats	MODS / OAI Dublin Core / RIS

Below the metadata table, there is a list of PDF files for download:

- [Gila_News_Courier_1942_09.pdf](#)
17.8 MB application/pdf
Download Count: 5561
- [Gila_News_Courier_1942_10.pdf](#)
19.8 MB application/pdf
Download Count: 1205
- [Gila_News_Courier_1943_01.pdf](#)
36.6 MB application/pdf
Download Count: 3630
- [Gila_News_Courier_1943_02.pdf](#)
28.1 MB application/pdf
Download Count: 1639
- [Gila_News_Courier_1943_03.pdf](#)
39.8 MB application/pdf
Download Count: 2316
- [Gila_News_Courier_1943_04.pdf](#)
34.1 MB application/pdf
Download Count: 5134

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the system clock as 10:46 AM on 9/27/2017.

21 MONTHS LATER (APRIL, 2017) WE HAD A COLLECTION OF THE NEWSLETTERS ONLINE

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the ASU Library Digital Repository. The address bar shows the URL <https://repository.asu.edu/collections/286>. The page title is "Japanese Internment Camp Collection". The navigation menu includes "Search", "Browse Collections", and "Deposit Your Work". The main content area features a search bar, a "11 items found" notification, and a list of items with descriptions. The items listed are:

- Poston Chronicle**
Description: A bi-lingual newspaper produced by internees at the internment camp located at Poston, Arizona, December 1942 - October 1945. Frequency varies, some issues are unavailable.
- Press Bulletin**
Created Date: 1942
Description: A bi-lingual newspaper produced by internees at the internment camp located at Poston, Arizona, December 1942.
- Gila News-Courier**
Description: A bi-lingual newspaper produced by internees at the internment camp located at Rivers, Arizona, 1943-1945. Frequency varies, some issues are not available. • September 12, 1942 (Volume 1 #1) – October 31, 1942 • January 1, 1943 – December, 1943 • January 1944 – December, 1944 • January – September 1945
- Education Program, 1942-1945 Final Report**
Contributors: Miller, William A.
Description: Final Report of the Acting Superintendent of Education at the Gila River Relocation Center at Rivers, Arizona. A detailed description of the school programs and associated challenges at this camp.

The page also includes a sidebar with filters for Contributor, Language, Mime Type, Resource Type, Status, Subject, and Date Range (1942-1943). The ASU logo and "ASU Library | Digital Repository" are visible at the top. The footer shows the system tray with the date and time: 10:53 AM 9/27/2017.

THEN, WE WENT BACK TO THE VAULT FOR
MORE



CAMP PHOTOGRAPHS, ETHEL MANNING PAPERS, ADD'L EDITIONS PURCHASED 1982

Miss MANNING, Dept. Head-Library
 Case 2
 POSTON III SCHOOLS

January 9, 1943

A meeting of all Department Heads of Education in the Poston I, II, and III Schools was held January 9, 1943, in the Poston III School Office (Room 8B). Superintendents present were: Mr. Nelson; Doctor Cary; Mrs. Mr. Vaniman; Mrs. Robertson; Miss Atkinson; Haruo Takao; George Takao; Supervisor of the Arts and Crafts Department and the chairman for the afternoon, Mr. Poston.

The purpose of the meeting was to discuss the progress of classes in the Poston Schools. The agenda was:

1. Tell what one department can do in relation to
2. What one department has done so far in relation to
3. Suggestions that one department would like to help that department departments to do to help that department

General discussion was held. The Math Department conferences every two weeks to discuss general progress to study from professional books and magazines for techniques.

The Science Department has some of its superior students give lectures to other classes. Sometimes there are one superior and one average. The average student gives the report, and the superior students answer.

The Commercial Department aims to develop training more thoroughly next year. They are planning to teach job-hunting, discipline in the office, and students for the future.

The Arts and Crafts Department reported that they are planning to coordinate work with that of other departments.

Department heads and offices must tie up visiting in classrooms was considered as a means of each other. The teachers should invite return visits to their own classrooms.

The problem of cutting classes was discussed. The meeting was adjourned at 12:15 P.M.



note the Beautiful miniature Garden -

Rivers" camp for Japanese. Nov 1942

GILA RIVER PROJECT
 Community Management Division
 Education Section

Education Program
 1942 - 1943
 Final Report

ARIZONA COLLECTION
 ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

ARIZONA COLLECTION
 ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

High School Principal
 Superintendent of Education

DIGITAL LIBRARY MAKES HEADLINES AT ASU

The image is a screenshot of a web browser displaying a news article on the ASU Now website. The browser's address bar shows the URL: <https://asunow.asu.edu/20170608-solutions-asu-archivist-makes-japanese-internment-camp-collection-digitally-accessible>. The ASU logo and name are visible at the top left, along with the tagline "ASU Now: Access, Excellence, Impact". A navigation menu includes "ASU Home", "My ASU", "Colleges and Schools", "Map and Locations", "Directory", and "SIGN IN". A search bar is located on the right side of the header.

The main content area features a large photograph of Robert Spindler, an ASU archivist, wearing glasses and a light blue shirt, looking down at an open book on a wooden table. Behind him are bookshelves filled with books. Overlaid on the left side of the photo are social media icons for Twitter, Facebook, Google+, LinkedIn, and Email. Below the photo, the article title is displayed in large, bold, white text: "ASU archivist makes Japanese Internment Camp Collection digitally accessible". Underneath the title, there are two small tags: "Tempe campus" and "ASU Library".

Below the photo, the date "June 8, 2017" is shown. The main text of the article reads: "Robert Spindler says publicly available, searchable resources allow a new look at a dark chapter of U.S. history". To the right of this text is a small Twitter icon and a quote: "ASU Library's online archive collections show commitment to open access."

The bottom of the screenshot shows the Windows taskbar with various application icons and the system clock displaying "10:54 AM 9/20/2017".

Charlie Leight photo, ASU Now

THE STORY WAS PICKED UP BY MEDIA IN LOS ANGELES AND JAPAN

日本経済新聞 (夕刊) 2017年(平成29年)7月4日

厚労働省、安全対策も整備

病気素早く発見・新薬開発…
AI診療支援 20年度にも

厚生労働省は、がんや脳卒中、心臓病などの重症疾患の早期発見や治療を支援するため、人工知能(AI)を活用した診療支援システムを開発する。2020年度にも実用化する予定で、20年度にも実用化する。2020年度にも実用化する。2020年度にも実用化する。

AI診療支援 20年度にも

病気素早く発見・新薬開発…
AI診療支援 20年度にも

厚生労働省は、がんや脳卒中、心臓病などの重症疾患の早期発見や治療を支援するため、人工知能(AI)を活用した診療支援システムを開発する。2020年度にも実用化する予定で、20年度にも実用化する。2020年度にも実用化する。2020年度にも実用化する。

厚労働省、安全対策も整備

病気素早く発見・新薬開発…
AI診療支援 20年度にも

厚生労働省は、がんや脳卒中、心臓病などの重症疾患の早期発見や治療を支援するため、人工知能(AI)を活用した診療支援システムを開発する。2020年度にも実用化する予定で、20年度にも実用化する。2020年度にも実用化する。2020年度にも実用化する。

中国語オペラ

東洋で公演へ
東洋正統45周年記念
日本交響楽団が、中国語オペラ「劉雲飛」を、中国語で公演する。中国語で公演する。中国語で公演する。

強制収容記録デジタル化

「ロザゼルス共同」

第2次大戦中に「敵性外国人」として強制収容された日本米国人の生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。

米の新聞・写真、閲覧や検索可能

日系人の生活克明に

「ロザゼルス共同」第2次大戦中に「敵性外国人」として強制収容された日本米国人の生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。

「ロザゼルス共同」第2次大戦中に「敵性外国人」として強制収容された日本米国人の生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。

「ロザゼルス共同」第2次大戦中に「敵性外国人」として強制収容された日本米国人の生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。

「ロザゼルス共同」第2次大戦中に「敵性外国人」として強制収容された日本米国人の生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。生活を明らかにする。

Photo courtesy Kyodo News Los Angeles

THEN WE HEARD FROM TWO FAMILIES

- “I just started checking out the archive, but I am so excited. I had family in Poston and cannot wait to read through the documents to connect more to our family history. I was particularly excited when I noticed the Ethel Manning Papers. I learned of her within the past few years when I became a school librarian and this triggered a memory in my grandma that [I blogged about here.](#)”
- “I pulled the photos and one with the 3 female graduates of Gila River caught my eye. One of them looked just like my aunt who was in Gila River, so we sent the photo to her as she is still living in Los Angeles and asked her if she recognized the photo. It was her !! and she knows the other two females in the photos. She was shocked to see the photo!”
 - (left side in photo) My aunt: Lillie Miyagishima (maiden name Tomooka).
 - (middle in photo): Teruko “Terry” Akiyama
 - (right in photo): Michiko “Veronica” Yamaguchi

MASTER TIFF PAGE IMAGES REMAIN UNCOMPRESSED WITH MONTHLY PDF'S IN DIGITAL PRESERVATION QUEUE

CA	8/22/2016 1:29 PM	File folder	
CB	8/22/2016 1:53 PM	File folder	
CC	6/7/2016 2:26 PM	File folder	
CD	6/7/2016 3:47 PM	File folder	
DA	6/9/2016 1:47 PM	File folder	
DB	4/6/2017 11:04 AM	File folder	
DC	9/8/2016 1:12 PM	File folder	
DD	4/6/2017 11:05 AM	File folder	
EA	4/6/2017 11:06 AM	File folder	
EB	3/23/2017 12:59 PM	File folder	
EC	3/24/2017 4:40 PM	File folder	
ED	3/28/2017 4:27 PM	File folder	
EE	4/5/2017 10:24 AM	File folder	
FA	4/6/2017 11:09 AM	File folder	
FB	4/6/2017 11:10 AM	File folder	
FC	4/7/2017 12:41 PM	File folder	
FD	4/10/2017 4:12 PM	File folder	
GA	4/11/2017 10:47 AM	File folder	
GB	4/11/2017 3:25 PM	File folder	
Gila News Courier Monthly	3/22/2017 10:46 AM	File folder	
Ms. Manning Papers	5/15/2017 9:57 AM	File folder	
MSM 208	4/5/2017 1:12 PM	File folder	
Poston Chronicle Hardcopy	5/15/2017 10:25 AM	File folder	
Poston Chronicle Monthly Compilations	4/11/2017 3:38 PM	File folder	
Poston Press Bulletin Hardcopy	5/15/2017 10:35 AM	File folder	
Gila_Bulletin_1945.pdf	5/4/2017 1:46 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	8,035 KB
Gila_Co-Op_News_1943.pdf	5/4/2017 1:36 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	16,187 KB
Gila_Co-Op_News_1945.pdf	5/4/2017 1:42 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	11,520 KB
Holdings.docx	5/15/2017 10:18 AM	Microsoft Word D...	32 KB
Relocator_News_Week_1943_1944.pdf	5/4/2017 1:23 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	15,474 KB

JAPANESE INTERMENT CAMP COLLECTION

ASU DIGITAL REPOSITORY



Robert P. Spindler
rob.spindler@asu.edu
February 2018